



Study Guide: 1 Chronicles – Chapter 28

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This study guide provides an educational overview of 1 Chronicles Chapter 28 using a verse-by-verse structure, theological context, and application-oriented insights grounded in Scripture.

Introduction

1 Chronicles 28 serves as a pivotal chapter in the Chronicler's narrative, marking the transition from King David's reign to the establishment of Solomon's temple project. This chapter contributes significantly to the book's flow by highlighting David's final instructions and spiritual charge to Solomon, emphasizing the divine plan for temple construction. Readers should watch for the themes of divine appointment, obedience to God's law, and the continuity of God's covenant promises through the Davidic line.

Context

The immediate literary context of 1 Chronicles 28 is found in the latter part of David's reign, where he consolidates his kingdom and prepares for the temple's construction. This chapter follows David's military and administrative preparations and precedes Solomon's actual building efforts. The historical frame is the united monarchy period under David, with the covenantal promise that his son Solomon will build the temple. The key speaker is King David, addressing the assembly of Israel's leaders and his son Solomon, underscoring the divine mandate and the sacred responsibilities involved in temple worship and leadership.

Outline

The chapter opens with David summoning the leaders of Israel and recounting God's choice of Solomon as the temple builder. This is followed by David's detailed charge to Solomon, emphasizing obedience to God's law as the foundation for success. Next, David publicly entrusts Solomon with the temple plans, which were divinely revealed to him, highlighting the sacred nature of the task. The chapter concludes with David's exhortation to Solomon to be strong and courageous, reinforcing the spiritual and practical demands of leadership in fulfilling God's purposes.



Verse-by-Verse Study

Verses 1-3: David gathers the leaders of Israel to announce God's selection of Solomon as the temple builder, affirming the divine origin of this decision and the continuity of God's covenant with David's house.

Verses 4-5: David recounts God's promises to him, including the establishment of his dynasty and the assurance that Solomon will succeed in building the temple if he remains faithful to God's commands.

Verses 6-10: David charges Solomon to be strong and courageous, to observe God's law without turning aside, and to carefully follow the instructions given for the temple's construction, highlighting the importance of obedience for success and blessing.

Verses 11-19: David provides Solomon with the detailed plans for the temple and its furnishings, which were revealed to him by divine inspiration. This section underscores the sacred trust and responsibility Solomon inherits.

Verses 20-21: David concludes with a final exhortation to Solomon to be strong and courageous, reminding him that God will be with him and will not forsake him as he undertakes this monumental task.

Key Themes

One key theme is divine election and commissioning, where God's sovereign choice of Solomon is central to the temple project. Another theme is the necessity of obedience to God's law as the foundation for success and blessing in leadership and service. The chapter also emphasizes the transmission of sacred knowledge and responsibility, as David passes on the temple plans revealed by God. Finally, courage and strength in the face of daunting tasks emerge as vital qualities for fulfilling God's purposes.

Cross-References

2 Samuel 7 provides the foundational covenant promise to David that his offspring will build a house for God, clarifying the divine origin of Solomon's role. Exodus 25-31 details the instructions for the tabernacle, which serve as a precedent for the temple plans in 1 Chronicles 28. Joshua 1:6-9 parallels David's charge to Solomon about strength, courage, and obedience to God's law, reinforcing the leadership principles. Finally, Psalm 132 reflects on God's promise to David and the establishment of Zion as God's dwelling place,



deepening the theological significance of the temple project.

Application

Modern disciples can draw from this chapter the importance of recognizing God's sovereign calling in their lives and responding with faithful obedience. Just as Solomon was entrusted with a sacred task, believers today are called to steward God's purposes with diligence and reverence. The emphasis on strength and courage encourages facing challenges with confidence rooted in God's presence. Moreover, the chapter reminds us that success in God's work depends on adherence to His word and reliance on His guidance, not merely human effort.

Summary

1 Chronicles 28 captures a critical moment where David publicly commissions Solomon to build the temple, grounding this task in divine election and covenant promises. The chapter unfolds as a solemn charge to obedience, strength, and courage, supported by the sacred temple plans revealed to David. This passage highlights the continuity of God's purposes through faithful leadership and the vital role of God's law in ensuring success. It sets the stage for Solomon's temple construction as a fulfillment of God's covenant and a central act of worship for Israel.